

Product of Like Bases: To multiply powers with the same base, add the exponents and keep the common base

$a^m * a^n = a^{m+n}$ So copy the base and add the exponents (little numbers high in the sky: m and n)

Example 1: $2^2 * 2^3$

Example 2: $(\frac{1}{5})^3 * (\frac{1}{5})^4$

Example 3: $x^2 * x^7$

Example 4: $5x^4 * 7x$

Example 5: $5x^4y * 7xy^8$

Example 6: $2y * -5y^2 * 3y^3$

Example 7: $(ab)(6a^5b)(-ab)$

Example 8: $-2xy * xy * 3x^2 y^3$

Example 9: $(-4a^3b)(3a^2b^5)$

Example 10: $-4(rs^2)(-5r^4s)$

Example 11: $(-6a^2b) * (\frac{1}{2}ab)$

Example 12: $12y * (\frac{2}{3}x y^4)$

Quotient of Like Bases: To divide powers with the same base, subtract the exponents and keep the common base

$\frac{a^m}{a^n} = a^{m-n}$ So copy the base and subtract the exponents (little numbers high in the sky: m and n)

$$\underline{\text{Example 1:}} \quad \frac{5^4}{5}$$

$$\underline{\text{Example 2:}} \quad \frac{x}{x^5}$$

$$\underline{\text{Example 3:}} \quad \frac{5x^7}{15x^3}$$

$$\underline{\text{Example 4:}} \quad \frac{18x^{15}y^4}{20x^3y^8}$$

$$\underline{\text{Example 5:}} \quad \frac{7}{7^3}$$

$$\underline{\text{Example 6:}} \quad \frac{x^4}{x^3}$$

$$\underline{\text{Example 7:}} \quad \frac{8x^9}{18x^3}$$

$$\underline{\text{Example 8:}} \quad \frac{-36c^2d^5}{4c^2d^3}$$

$$\underline{\text{Example 9:}} \quad \frac{4n^5}{8n}$$

$$\underline{\text{Example 10:}} \quad \frac{36m^9n^5}{54m^3n^2}$$

$$\underline{\text{Example 11:}} \quad \frac{14rs}{7r^2s^4}$$

$$\underline{\text{Example 12:}} \quad \frac{-15x^5y^5z}{-3x^6y^3}$$